

ABBOTSFORD SENIOR SECONDARY



COURSE PLANNING GUIDE

2026 - 2027

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LANGUAGE ARTS

Language Arts Quick Reference:

English 9	English 11 - Composition	English Studies 12
Global Connections English 9	English 11 – Literary Studies	English First Peoples 12
English FP 10 Writing & Literature	English 11 – Spoken Language	IB English 12 HL
English FP 10 New Media & Spoken Language	English 11 – New Media	Creative Writing 12
Global Connections FP English 10	IB English 11 HL	

English 9

This course includes elements of fiction and non-fiction taught through short stories and novels. Writing skills and paragraph writing will also be taught. Public speaking may be covered in class. English 9 also covers elements of poetry and drama. Various poems and one Shakespeare drama will be taught. Writing and editing skills will be taught in conjunction with literature.

English First Peoples 10 – Writing and Literature

The course will include the elements of fiction and non-fiction taught through short story, novel, poetry and drama. Various First Peoples texts will be explored, looking at Canada's past, present, and future. Grammar, writing and editing skills will be taught in conjunction with literature. Students will exchange viewpoints and share ideas to build understanding and extend their thinking.

English First Peoples 10 – New Media and Spoken Language

This course continues to develop skills introduced in English 9. Students will learn through a variety of formats that may include text, film, print media, and group discussions. Students will continue to develop reading strategies, writing processes, oral language strategies, story, identity, perspective, language, and culture studies through a digital lens with a focus on language and voice. First People oral traditions, features, structures, and protocols will be explored.

Pre-Diploma English FP 10 – Writing and Literature

In this course, students will meet the goals required for the regular English 10 course through various genres - short story, novel, poetry, drama, and essay. At least one work of Shakespeare will be studied. Students will encounter works from literary cultures throughout the world. They will be challenged to respond in a variety of ways to more complex works than those in the regular course.

English 11 - Composition

Composition 11 will support students as they refine, clarify, and adjust their written communication through practice and revision. Students will read and study work from various authors and styles for the development of their writing. Students will gain confidence as they develop their writing craft.

English 11 – Literary Studies

Literary Studies 11 allows students to delve deeply into literature. Students can explore specific themes, periods, authors, or areas of the world through literary works (fiction and non-fiction). Students will increase their literacy skills through close reading of challenging texts, while expanding their understanding of themselves and world. Students will further develop higher-level thinking and learning skills, as well as exploring their roles as educated global citizens.

Global Connections First People English 9&10

You will read a variety of texts, share ideas through discussion, and develop your writing skills. The course focuses on understanding different perspectives, thinking critically, and expressing your ideas clearly and creatively. These courses explore the connections between language, culture, and text. Expect to examine how language reflects, shapes and is shaped by cultural values, power, and societal issues through a variety of texts and media. See page 4 for Global Connections explained.

English 11 – Spoken Language

Spoken Language 11 supports students as they refine, clarify, and adjust their spoken communication through practice and revision. This course provides opportunities to study, create, write, and present original pieces for a range of purposed and real-world audiences. Possible focus areas include poetry, oral storytelling, readers' theatre, radio or video podcasts, speech writing and presenting, voice-overs.

English 11 – New Media

New Media 11 focuses on digital literacy using media, such as film studies, journalism, publishing, and digital communication. This course is designed with the flexibility to develop an area of study based on students' interest, needs and abilities. Coursework will provide students with skills vital for success in an increasingly complex digital world. Possible focus areas: globalization of media industry or the changing roles and structures within news organizations or writing for the web, social media, gaming or podcasting.

English Studies 12

Prerequisite: English 11

Students will study elements of prose and poetry and review basic writing skills. Students will develop an appreciation of valid ways of interpreting literature and will come to recognize and use literacy devices. Students will learn to recognize, understand and use descriptive, narrative, and expository modes of writing. Assignments will include paragraph and multi-paragraph compositions. Works studied include short stories, novels, poetry, drama, and at least one Shakespeare play.

English First Peoples 12

EFP 12 is designed for all students who are interested in experiencing First Peoples oral and written literature and visual texts in a range of media. The course focuses on the experiences, values, beliefs, and lived realities of First Peoples through oral story, poetry, song, performance, film, and prose. Students will examine various means of communication and will gain insight and understanding of themselves and others in a changing world. While the focus in EFP 12 is primarily on First Peoples voices from British Columbia, students also engage with texts that reflect First Peoples perspectives from elsewhere in Canada and throughout the world.

***English Studies 12 OR English First Peoples 12 is required for graduation.**

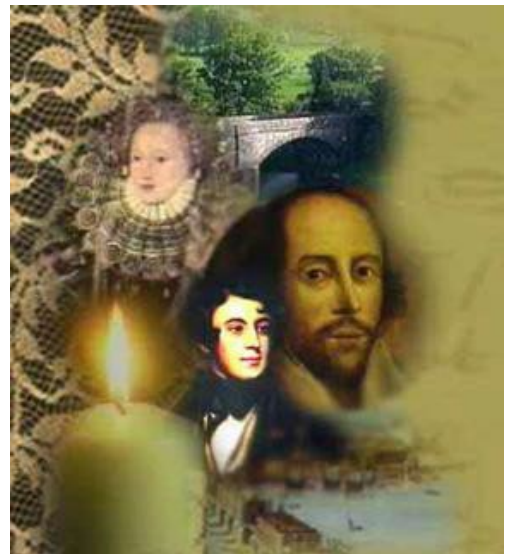
IB English 11 & 12 - Higher Level

The IB English 11/12 HL course is a two-year commitment that covers multiple works, ranging from works in translation, prose, poetry, and drama. Works come from around the world and range from the 16th century to present. Students will have to complete assessments marked externally and internally, as well as keep an ongoing portfolio of developing work. Students will write two exams at the end of the course (*May of grade 12*), which will account for 45% of their final grade. Please see the school's website for more information on the IB Programme.

Creative Writing 12

Do you want spend school hours working on your writing craft? Take Writing 12!

It is an elective course which is open to all students, who have completed grade 10 English and have a flair for written expression. Through the process of storytelling and journalism, students will develop a better understanding of identity and the world around them. On top of this students will gain confidence in themselves. Each student will enter at least one writing contest and publish at least one of their creations. In this way the student will learn about the world of publishing and how to become part of it.



MODERN LANGUAGES

Modern Languages Quick Reference:

French 9	Global Connections French 9	Punjabi 9
French 10	Global Connections French 10	Punjabi 10
French 11	IB French (SL) YR 1 + Ab Initio	Punjabi 11
French 12	IB French (SL) YR 2 + Ab Initio	Punjabi 12

French 9

Prerequisite: French 8 or teacher's permission This course builds upon the knowledge and skills that the students had previously acquired in French 8. In this course, the emphasis is placed on increasing the students' vocabulary as well as oral and written skills via exposure to a variety of French media, computer software, and the Internet. Units covered are related to the individual, friends, city/country life, transportation, cultural exchanges, school life, fashion, food and French-speaking regions outside of Quebec. Assessment is based on oral communication, visual interpretation, reading comprehension, and written production.

French 10

Prerequisite: French 9 or teacher's permission Students continue to develop oral and written skills based upon topics that are relevant to real-life situations. The program relies upon library materials, projects, websites, and authentic French resources such as French music, magazines, cartoons, commercials, television shows, and newspapers. Units covered are related to leisure activities, travel, weather, health issues, careers, the environment, and Quebec. Assessment is based on oral communications, visual interpretation, reading comprehension, and written production abilities.

Global Connections French 9&10

These courses build on each other while focusing on developing communicative fluency (speaking, listening, reading, writing) through relevant themes like personal identity, school, travel, and Francophone cultures. Students use various media and engage in activities such as discussions, presentations, and analyzing texts, bridging junior and senior levels to prepare for higher-level French studies. You will leave these courses with greater confidence in your language abilities. See page 4 for Global Connections explained.

French 11

Prerequisite: French 10 or teacher's permission Students become more adept at expressing themselves and their ideas both orally and in writing. This is achieved through a variety of personalized activities and dialogues, library projects, the Internet, and other French media such as videos, cds, dvds, music, which are used to promote the awareness of French culture throughout the world. Units covered are related to childhood, physical activities, relationships, media, the future, travel, the environment, and the Francophone world. Assessment is based on oral communication, visual interpretation, reading comprehension, and written production abilities. Students will be working toward achieving the equivalent level of DELF A2.

French 12

Prerequisite: French 11 or teacher's permission This course is designed to extend students' reading, writing, listening, visuacy, and speaking skills. The students will attain greater fluency by participating in debates, creating dialogues and group skits, as well as reading Francophone magazines and extracts from literature. Students' ability to express opinions on a wider variety of topics, including the controversial, will be highlighted. Themes covered may include: relationships, world issues, advertising, travel, health, customs and traditions, and crime. Assessment is based on oral communication, visual interpretation, reading comprehension, and written production abilities. Students will be working toward achieving the equivalent level of DELF A2/B1.IB

IB DP French Years 1 & 2 Standard/Ab initio

IB French YR 1 Prerequisite: Pre-Diploma French 10, French 10 or teacher's permission

IB French YR 2 Prerequisite: IB YR 1 French or teacher's permission

IB French provides a greater challenge to the student by focusing upon more intense, in-depth work in the language. Students are exposed to ways of thought, which differ from their own and develop the skills to more fluently express their own thoughts and beliefs. The five course themes are experiences, identities, human ingenuity, social organization, and sharing the planet. Assessment in IB YR 1 and in IB YR 2 is connected to oral communication, visual interpretation, reading comprehension, and written production abilities which are demonstrated both individually and via group work as well as via the IB YR 2 internal assessments and the IB YR 2 exams.

Punjabi 9

Punjabi 9 is a beginner's course introducing students to the language and culture of the Punjabi community. Students will master the Punjabi alphabet and vowels. Some grammar concepts will be introduced. Communication in Punjabi will occur throughout the course. Topics for conversation include family, school, food, sports, and travel. Various cultural activities will be interspersed throughout the course. Students will focus on reading fluency and writing activities. Punjabi experience is NOT necessary for Punjabi 9.

Global Connections explained

Global Connections courses are designed for students who are interested in not only the International Baccalaureate program, but for any student that has a passion for one of the core academic subject areas. These courses combine the BC curriculum with the IB philosophy of developing all participants to be principled thinkers and communicators, who care about and seek to understand the world around them. In every subject, you will build strong skills, explore big ideas, and learn how to communicate your thoughts clearly. These courses encourage curiosity, collaboration, and confidence as you explore your passion and develop your skills for senior academic classes.

Punjabi 10

Punjabi 10 students will continue to learn how to communicate with a greater emphasis on reading and writing in Punjabi. There will also be an emphasis on grammar concepts. Various cultural activities will be interspersed throughout the course. Students will focus on reading fluency and writing activities.

Prerequisite: Punjabi 9

Punjabi 11

Punjabi 11 students will continue to learn how to communicate with an even greater emphasis on reading and writing in Punjabi. Various cultural activities will be interspersed throughout the course. Students will focus on reading fluency and writing abilities. Students will be introduced to multi-level projects; they will learn about history in India 1847-1987. Completion of Punjabi 11 will satisfy the language requirement for university entrance in B.C.

Prerequisite: Punjabi 10 or Intro Punjabi 11

Punjabi 12

This course will further extend students' reading, writing, listening, and speaking skills. Students will achieve greater fluency by participating in debates, creating dialogues and group skits. Students will also be exposed to Punjabi literature. Assessment is based on oral communication, reading, comprehension, and written abilities.

Prerequisite: Punjabi 11 or teacher permission.

Note: Global Connection courses are open to all students. Students are not required to select all Global Connections classes to be eligible for the IB program in grade 11 and 12.

SOCIAL STUDIES

Social Studies Quick Reference:

Social Studies 9	SS11 Explorations in History	20 th Century History 12
Global Connections SS 9	IB History (HL) Year 1 & 2	Law 12
Social Studies 10	IB Philosophy (HL) Year 1 & 2	Social Justice 12
Global Connections SS10	IB Theory of Knowledge	Philosophy 12
		Contemporary Indigenous Studies 12
		Evolution of Music 12

Social Studies 9

Prerequisite: Social Studies 8

Using core research skills, students study the big ideas of revolution, imperialism/colonialism, nationalism in the development of modern nation-states, including Canada. Connections are made between select world events from 1750 to 1914. Social Studies skills such as inquiry, research, making reasoned ethical judgments, analysis of perspectives and significance of key events are further developed through an exploration of the historic and geographic content.

Social Studies 10

Prerequisite: Social Studies 9

This course focuses on the years 1914 to the present. This course builds the student's competency in effective inquiry skills, assessment of significance, justification of evidence, assessment of causes and consequences, ethical judgement, explaining perspectives and other skill-based competencies. Topics include government and politics, policies, Canadian autonomy, Canadian identities, discriminatory policies and injustices, advocacy for human rights, domestic conflict and select international conflicts.

Social Studies 11 – Explorations in History

Prerequisite: Social Studies 10

This course is meant to serve as a sampler of at least 3 senior Social Studies elective courses. Units will be comprised of topics from the various senior course options. For example, students may complete a unit each on History, Law, Political Studies, and/or Social Justice. This course serves as both a bridge to the senior electives as well as an opportunity for students to further develop their academic skills prior to taking a grade 12 Social Studies elective.

Global Connections Social Studies 9&10

You will explore past and present events, cultures, and global issues. These courses help you understand different perspectives and how people and societies are connected around the world. Course topics include global and regional conflicts, political and economic systems, historical and contemporary injustices, as well as an exploration of how worldviews and perspectives shape identities, political systems, and history. See page 4 for Global Connections explained.



20th Century World History 12

Prerequisite: Social Studies 10 with a grade of C+ or better

This course looks at how nationalist movements can unite people in common causes or lead to intense conflicts between different groups. Students will assess the breakdown of longstanding empires and examine new economic and political systems. Students begin the course by recapping the era of colonization, followed by decolonization case studies and finally current conflicts and problems linked to these past events. Students will also investigate and understand how the rapid development and proliferation of technology in the 20th century led to profound social, economic, and political changes around the world. Students will have various opportunities to engage in groups, attend field trips and listen to guest speakers. Students will be assessed on assignments, projects, quizzes, and unit tests.

Social Justice 12

Prerequisite: Social Studies 10

Does poverty determine social status? Should we fight for equality or equity? Social Justice 12 provides students with the opportunity to become more aware and analyze a variety of social injustices in the world such as poverty, aboriginal peoples and the law, climate change, women's rights, and globalization. This course challenges students to examine their own beliefs and values and realize their capacity to affect positive change in the world. This course is discussion and project based.

Evolution of Music 12

Ever wondered how music tells the story of culture, identity, and society? In Evolution of Music 12, you will explore the rich roots of music from Africa influences and the Blues to the rise of Rock n' Roll and beyond. You will learn how music reflects cultural identity, social change, and political movements across generations.

You will dive into the origins of the Blues and its' influence on Rock n Roll. You will study groundbreaking Black artists alongside iconic figures of the British Invasion and early white RnR stars. The course also explores teenage identity, fandom, and the impact of women in music. You will investigate the evolution of RnR genres, including Rockabilly, Soul, Psychedelic and Folk Rock, hard Rock, heavy Metal, Disco, New Wave, and Grung – looking at both the music and the cultural movements that shaped it. You will explore the emergence of Hip Hop and Rap, and how music has served as a vehicle for political and social influence.

Throughout the course you will examine the significance of people, events, and music styles; assess causes and consequences of musical movements; consider multiple perspectives and make ethical judgments about controversial music. By the end, you will understand how music has evolved and how it continues to shape and reflect our world today.

Contemporary Indigenous Studies 12

Prerequisite: Social Studies 10

Students explore how indigenous peoples are reclaiming mental, emotional, physical, and spiritual well-being despite the continuing effects of colonialism. There is a focus on reconciliation and how it requires all colonial societies to work together to foster healing and address injustices. Students learn how the identities, worldviews, and languages of indigenous peoples are renewed, sustained, and transformed through their connection to the land. Furthermore, there is discussion of current events to better understand how indigenous peoples continue to advocate and assert rights to self-determination. (This course fulfills the new Indigenous-focused graduation requirement.)

Law Studies 12

Prerequisite: Social Studies 10 with a grade of C+ or better.

Students study Canada's legal system, how laws are created, changed, and enforced by police, courts, and correctional prisons, and gaining awareness of Canadian constitutional (legal) rights. The first half of this course focuses on constitutional and human rights laws, criminal law, including the rules of evidence gathering and the accused's rights. The second half of this course focuses on trial procedures (prosecution (Law 12 continued) and defense), negligence and civil torts (suing someone), marriage and divorce law. Also, field trips and guest speakers may be offered to give students insight into the court system and professions in law. Students are assessed on assignments, projects, quizzes, and unit tests.

Philosophy 12

Philosophy is a subject that examines the fundamental nature of knowledge and reality. The course will be a balance between studying the theories behind these concepts and methods of reasoning and argument. Philosophy provides tools for investigating meaning and fostering understanding of different ways of thinking. Examining questions in philosophy allows students to question their assumptions and better understand their own beliefs. While philosophical questions often examine issues with no definitive answers, logic and reasoned arguments can show which answers have more or less value. Students can expect discussions that will help build critical skills that are central to many different fields or study.

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IB History 11 & 12 (Higher Level)

Pre-requisite: Social Studies 10 Pre-Diploma and teacher recommendation.

This 2-year course challenges the idea that history is just a bunch of dry facts. Students are encouraged to see the nuance and role of interpretation in history as they are taught to take on the lens of a student-historian. Through an in-depth examination of 20th Century topics, students develop an understanding of the relationship between the past and our current world. Students learn about the origin and purpose as well as the value and limitation of historical evidence. Students are taught to write evidence-based essays in which they analyze the various interpretations of history. They also conduct a substantial research project on a topic of their choice.

Key topic areas include: European states in the inter-war years; Versailles to Berlin (Diplomacy in Europe), Authoritarian States, The Cold War, and Case Studies on the topic of Rights and Protest.

Students who are awarded a 5 or better by the International Baccalaureate Examinations Office may receive advanced placement in History courses at many universities. (Successful completion of IB History will satisfy the Social Studies 11 graduation requirement.)

IB Philosophy 11 & 12 (Higher Level)

Are you ready to challenge your mind, explore life's deepest questions, and develop critical thinking skills that will last a lifetime? IB Philosophy offers the unique opportunity to engage with the ideas of great thinkers while applying them to real-world issues and personal experiences. Through lively discussions, thought-provoking texts, and creative projects, you will learn to analyze complex concepts like justice, morality, and the meaning of existence. IB Philosophy is the perfect course to spark your intellectual curiosity and inspire personal growth while gaining transferable skills.

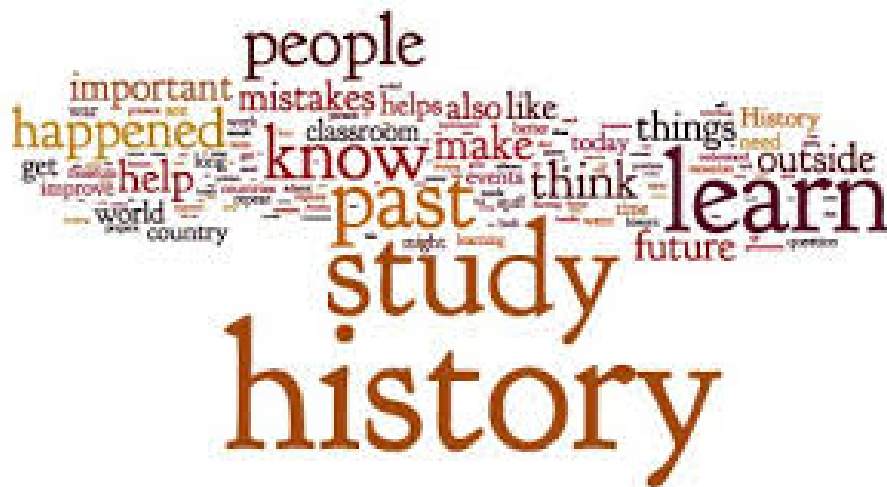
IB Theory of Knowledge 11

Recommended Prerequisite: an inquiring mind
Theory of Knowledge (TOK), while a requirement for IB Diploma Candidates, is open to all students who are interested in thinking critically about what they know. Students explore, the role of language, emotion, perception, and reason in the acquisition of knowledge. The relationship between the knower (you) and knowledge and information is another key part of the course. This is an intellectually challenging course that will require serious contemplation on the student's part.

IB Theory of Knowledge 12

Recommended Prerequisite: TOK 11, or teacher permission

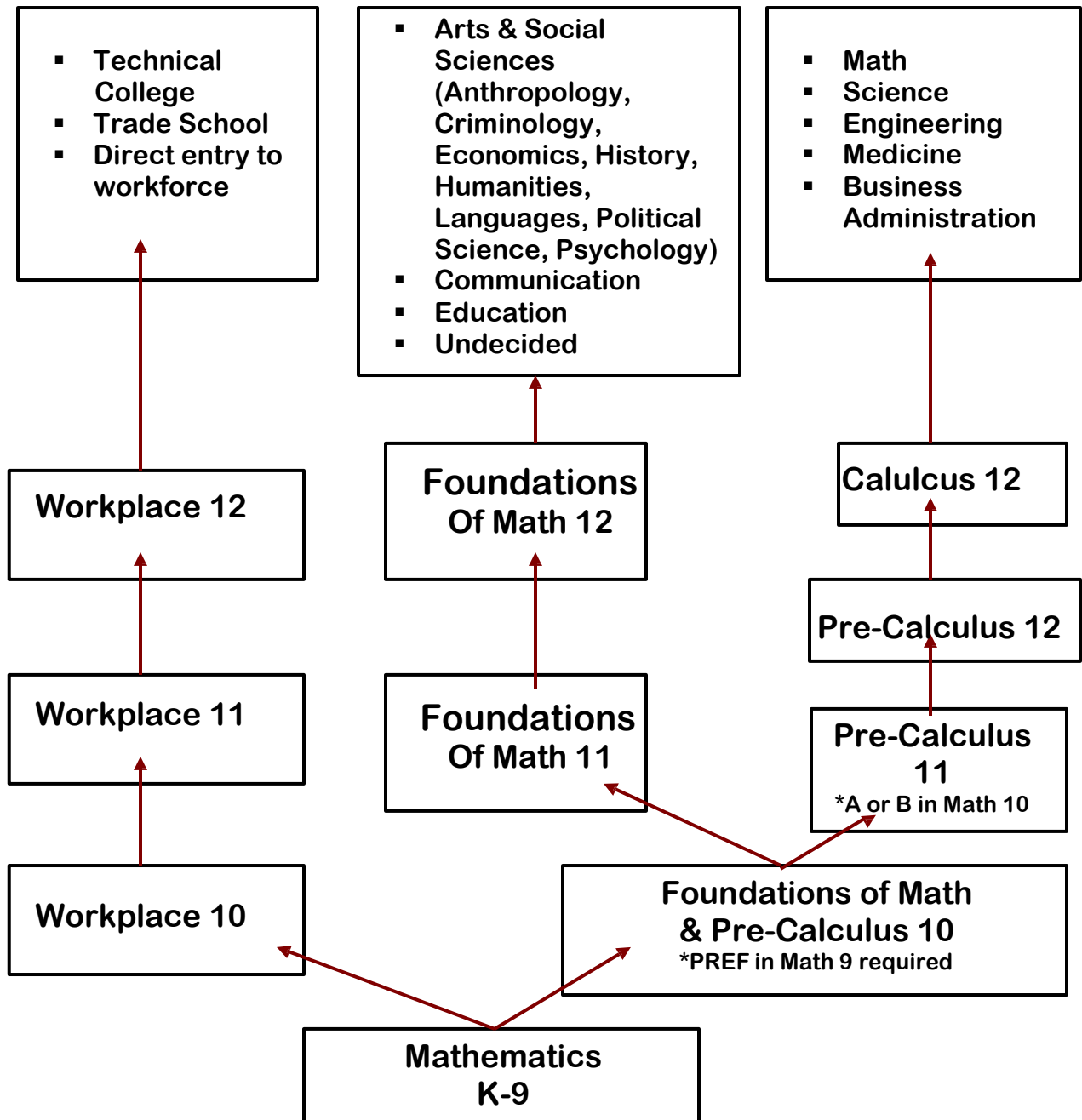
The second installment of TOK comes in the grade 12 year and, again, challenges students to extend their thinking about the subjects they have been studying during their high school experience. This part of the course looks at six areas of knowledge: History, Mathematics, Natural Sciences, Human Sciences, Arts and Esthetics, and Ethics. We will continue to discuss the relationship between the knower and knowledge. This completes the IB Theory of Knowledge and is a requirement for all Diploma Candidates.



MATHEMATICS

PATHWAYS IN MATHEMATICS

Sample Post-Secondary Options



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In deciding on an appropriate pathway, students should take into account any long-term career plans and the academic qualifications needed. As well, student should select courses that are appropriate for their current level of aptitude in mathematics. The members of the mathematics department are always ready to advise students on course selection.

Mathematics 9

Through the investigation, application, and analysis of numeracy, patterns, geometry, and measurement learners inquire, draw conclusions and make predictions in the world of math. Students will need a solid background from Math 8 and good work habits. This course prepares students for the grade 10 Foundations & Pre-Calculus Math option.

Workplace Mathematics 10 (see flow chart)

This pathway is designed to provide students with mathematical understandings and critical-thinking skills identified for entry into the majority of trades and for direct entry into the work force.

Foundations of Mathematics 10 (see flow chart)

This pathway is designed to provide students with mathematical understandings and critical-thinking skills identified for entry into most trades and for direct entry into the work force. Topics include algebra, geometry, measurement, trigonometry, and finance.

Global Connections Mathematics 9&10

This course helps you develop problem-solving skills and logical thinking. You will explore math concepts, explain your reasoning, and apply what you learn to real-life situations. Course topics include algebra, geometry, trigonometry, financial literacy, graphing and functions. Completion of GC Math 10 provides an opportunity to earn Pre Calculus 11 credit based on overall individual performance.

Workplace Mathematics 11 (see flow chart)

This pathway is designed to provide students with mathematical understandings and critical-thinking skills identified for entry into most trades and for direct entry into the work force. Topics include Measurement, Geometry, Finances, Algebra and Statistics.

Foundations of Mathematics 11 (see flow chart)

This pathway is designed to provide students with mathematical understandings and critical-thinking skills identified for post-secondary studies in programs that do not require the study of theoretical calculus. Recommended: Foundations of Math and Pre-Calc 10.

Foundations of Mathematics 12 (see flow chart)

This academic course is designed for all students planning to attend post-secondary education and enroll in a program that does NOT involve Calculus. This includes all programs of study OTHER THAN Business, Engineering, Mathematics or the Sciences. Topics covered in this course include Finance, Logic, Statistics and Probability, Relations, and Functions. Recommended: C+ in Foundations of Math 11.

Pre-calculus 12 (see flow chart)

This academic course is designed for students planning to attend post-secondary education and enroll in a program that does involve Calculus. This includes all programs of study involving Business, Engineering, Mathematics or the Sciences. This course relies heavily on topics covered in previous grades. It is strongly suggested that students with less than 67% in Pre- Calculus Math 11 discuss their course selection carefully with their teacher. Success is often a combination of good prerequisite skills along with good attendance and strong work habits. Recommended: PREC 11 with 67%.

Calculus 12

Calculus 12 is HIGHLY recommended for any student that will need to study Calculus in college or university. This usually includes any student enrolling in Finance, Business, Mathematics, Engineering, Sciences, Medicine, Architecture, Design, or Geography. Be sure to check with Mrs. Doan to verify your needs. If you take Calculus 12 you MUST also be enrolled in Pre-Calculus 12 or have successfully completed Pre-Calculus 12.

IB Mathematics Standard Level Year 1 & 2

Prerequisite: Foundations of Math 10 PD and teacher recommendation. IB Math is a two-year program, beginning in Grade 11 and finishing in Grade 12. Any student considering post-secondary study in Finance, Business, Mathematics, Engineering, Sciences and Medicine is highly recommended to complete this two-year course. The course will complete all requirements of Pre-Calculus 11 & 12, much of Foundations of Mathematics 11 & 12 as well as Calculus 12. University credit may be earned for this course based on your overall performance.

History of Mathematics 11

This is a unique math course that takes you on a journey through time to explore how mathematical ideas came to be and how they shaped the world we live in. Explore how math developed across many centuries and continues to evolve and why mathematics is a global language used to understand nature, culture, and society. Topics include:

- Number systems from ancient civilizations and include concepts such as zero, pi and prime numbers.
- Geometry through history, from Egyptian construction problems to Greek ideas about lines, angles and Euclid's Elements.
- Cryptography – the math behind codes and ciphers used in history and in today's digital security.

In this class you will solve historical puzzles, use reasoning and models, explore ideas creatively, and connect math to culture, places, and daily life.

SCIENCE

Science Quick Reference:

Science 9
Global Connections Science 9
Science 10
Global Connections Science 10

Life Sciences 11
Chemistry 11
Physics 11
Earth Science 11
Science for Citizens 11
IB Biology 11 SL
IB Physics 11 SL
IB Chemistry 11 HL

Anatomy & Physiology 12
Chemistry 12
Physics 12
Geology 12
Psychology 12
IB Biology 12 SL
IB Physics 12 SL
IB Chemistry 12 HL

Science 9

Chemistry 9 consists of general lab safety, household and WHMIS safety symbols. Chemistry 9 extends students' knowledge of modern atomic theory, including Bohr's electron arrangements. Students will use the Periodic Table and its chemical symbols to write chemical formulae of compounds and differentiate between Ionic and Covalent bonding.

Biology 9 focuses on cell theory: the cell and its organelles. Students will study the nucleus and the role that DNA plays in cellular division. Students will be able to differentiate between Mitosis and Meiosis and explain their roles in sexual and asexual reproduction.

Ecology 9 examines nutrient cycles and their interconnectedness. The relationship between solar radiation, the cycles of matter and the Pyramid of Energy will be discussed. A focus will be placed on sustainability, as students will see that all matter is interconnected, and how humans influence our Earth. Students will be introduced to the First Nations Peoples' principles of interconnectedness.

Physics 9 includes a laboratory study of current electricity and circuits. Topics include voltage, current, and resistance, and how they are related to Ohm's Law., and how they apply to series and parallel circuits.

The course will conclude with a final summative assessment worth 20% of the grade.

Science 10

Biology 10 students learn about DNA structure, DNA mutations, genetics and evolution, while addressing the big idea that genes are the foundation for the diversity of living things.

Chemistry 10 students expand on the basic ideas learned in grade 8 and 9 and apply their Science 9 knowledge to chemical equations and chemical reactions. The big idea for Chemistry is that chemical processes require energy change as atoms are rearranged.

Physics 10 The focus will be on the big idea of how energy is conserved, and its transformation can affect living things and the environment.

Astronomy 10 Focuses on the big idea of how the formation of the universe can be explained by the Big Bang Theory.

Global Connections Science 9&10

You'll investigate how the world works through experiments, inquiry, and hands-on learning. The course encourages curiosity, questioning, and using evidence to explain scientific ideas. Course topics include biology (genetics and ecology), Chemistry (reactions and structure), Physics (motion and energy) as well as earth and space science. See page 4 for Global Connections explained.

Earth Science 11

An overview of Earth Science, this course is a blend of many disciplines and how they relate to our planet. Students choosing this course are asked to recognize that this course is academic in nature. It is not a modified science course.

Earth Science deals with the structure and dynamics of the earth, and involves systematic study of geology, oceanography, plate tectonics, astronomy and meteorology. Topics include the study of the earth's surface and interior, oceans and currents, earth, sun, plants and the atmosphere and weather.

Science for Citizens 11

Ever wonder who decides if something is safe, why health advice seems to change, or how science affects your job, your phone, and your future? Science for Citizens 11 is a hand-on course that focuses on how science connects to your everyday life, future work, and the world around you.

Questions, investigate and learn how science helps people make informed decisions about health, technology, the environment, and society.

How do smoke detectors sense carbon dioxide in your home? What factors influence the frequency of forest fires? Why are there so many more food allergies than there were 15 years ago?

Through experiments, discussions, projects, and real-life examples, Science for Citizens 11 helps you build skills that are useful no matter what path you choose after high school. The goal is to help you become a confident, informed citizen who can use science to make smart choices in everyday life.



Life Sciences 11

Prerequisite: C+ in Science 10

Students will study how Life is a result of interactions at the molecular and cellular levels. Students will learn about the scientific method and how it applies to development of theories in science. Students will learn about Evolution as an important theory in Biology resulting in formation of new species. Students will learn why Scientists classify Organisms based on common characteristics and the study of comparative biochemistry. Additionally, they will study methods and principles of biology and microbiology. Study the different groups of invertebrates and how they relate to the environment.

IB Biology-Standard Level Year 1

Prerequisite: A in SC10 or B in SC10H

Students will study the ecology and evolution of species, communities and ecosystems. Human impact, biodiversity and conservation will be included. Students will study the structure and function of the cell, and the biochemical principles that govern function. Human anatomy and physiology will include digestive, urinary and nervous systems. University credit may be earned for this course with a final mark of 5,6,or 7 in year 2.

Anatomy & Physiology 12

Prerequisite: B in Biology 11 or B in Chemistry 11/Physics 11 or teacher permission.

Students will Study how Homeostasis is maintained through physiological processes. Students will study Gene expression, through protein synthesis, and learn it involves an interaction between genes and the environment. Students will study Organ systems and learn about the complex interrelationships required to maintain homeostasis.

IB Biology – Standard Level Year 2

Prerequisite: IB Biology Standard Year 1

Students will finish human physiology with the circulatory, respiratory, and reproductive systems. Students will also study theoretical and applied genetics, cellular respiration, photosynthesis, diet and nutrition. University credit may be earned for this course with a final mark of 5, 6, or 7 in year 2.

Chemistry 11

In Chemistry 11, students will study lab safety, the quantum mechanical model, electron configuration, and bonding/forces. Students will also become familiar with some applications of organic chemistry, the mole, dimensional analysis, stoichiometry, solubility, green chemistry, and a variety of different chemical analysis techniques.

The course will conclude with a final summative assessment worth 20% of the grade.

IB Chemistry - Higher Level Year 1

Prerequisite: B in PD Science 10 and PD Math 10

The course is designed for students in the I.B. program. It is particularly useful for students entering into the faculties of Science and Engineering. Topics to be studied include: measurement, matter, chemical equations stoichiometry, gas laws, thermodynamics, structure of the atom, and organic chemistry. This course is much more difficult than Chemistry 11. University credit may be earned for this course with a final mark of 5,6,or 7 in year 2.

Chemistry 12

Prerequisite: B in Chem 11

Students will study rates of chemical reactions, equilibrium, mathematical applications of K, solubility, and solubility equilibrium. Students will study Arrhenius theory, Bronsted Lowry theory, pH, hydrolysis, indicators, titrations, and buffers. Students will study half reactions, balancing redox equations, redox titrations, electrochemical cells and electrolytic cells.



IB Chemistry - HL Year 2

Prerequisite: I.B. Chemistry H.L., Year 1

Topics to be studied include: Kinetics, Equilibrium, Solubility, Acid Base, Electrochemistry, Thermodynamics, and Organic Chemistry. The course includes many lab activities as well as a group IV project. The final mark is calculated as follows: 24% from classroom practical work and 76% based on the final I.B. exams in May of Grade 12. University credit may be earned for this course with a final mark of 5,6, or 7 in year 2.

Physics 11

Prerequisite: B in Science 10 and C+ in Math 10

Physics 11 is recommended for all students who wish to pursue academic studies or career training in trades, technologic, scientific, and medical fields. The course includes hands on activities and labs. Physics strives to understand the natural world through the study of kinematics (motion), dynamics (forces), thermal energy, nuclear and quantum physics and wave motion. Physics 11 is a challenging and rewarding course that will increase your understanding of the world around you.

Psychology 12

This course introduces students to the study of human behavior and mental processes. Topics include the history of psychology and its current perspectives, research methods, biological bases of behavior (neuroscience & genetics), states of consciousness, human development over the lifespan, and sensation & perception.

IB Physics - Standard Level Year 1

Prerequisite: B in PD Science 10 & PD Math 10

IB physics covers a much broader range of topics than physics 11 and is an extremely useful university prep course. A greater emphasis is placed on hands on activities and lab work, totaling a minimum of 40 hours, as well as measurement and uncertainties leading to excellent skills to face university lab expectations. Students who take IB Physics year 1 can choose to continue to Physics 12 or IB Year 2. University credit may be earned for this course with a final mark of 5,6, or 7 in year 2.

Physics 12

Prerequisite: B in Physics 11 and B in Math 11.

Physics 12 is recommended for students with interest in physics or who plan to continue in science and/or engineering. Physics 12 further develops the topics of physics 11 by expanding to 2- dimensions using vector analysis as well as introducing equilibrium, gravitation, electricity, and magnetism. This is a very challenging course, and knowledge of math is a great asset.

IB Physics - SL Year 2

Prerequisite: I.B. Physics H.L. Year 1

This course is a continuation of IB Physics year 1.

Topics to be studied include: electromagnetism, digital technology, quantum physics, nuclear Physics, and climate change. In addition, students study two options which may include: medical physics, astrophysics, relativity, and particle physics. This course includes many lab activities as well as a group IV project. The final mark is calculated as follows: 24% from classroom practical work and 76% based on the final IB exams in May. This course ends in May and students may earn university credits with a final mark of 5, 6, or 7 in year 2.

VISUAL & PERFORMING ARTS

Visual & Performing Arts Quick Reference:

Fine Arts 9	Drama 9	Concert Band 9/10	Choir 9- 12
Fine Arts 10	Drama 10	Concert Band 11/12	
Studio Arts Drawing & Painting 11&12	Drama 11	Jr. Jazz Band 9/10	Dance 9-12
Studio Arts Ceramics & Sculpture 11&12	Drama 12	Sr. Jazz Band 11/12	Guitar 10&11
IB Visual Art Yr.1 & Yr. 2		Drumline 9-12	
Art Activism 10, 11 & 12		-Beginner & Advanced	

Fine Arts 9

Art 9 is designed to familiarize the students to the Elements and Principles of Design through the use of learning art terms and vocabulary as well as through project work to put the concepts to practice. Some of the projects produced in Art 9 are paper macher sculptures, scratch board drawings, clay sculptures, block printing, optical illusions and acrylic paintings. Students will also learn the purpose of keeping a sketchbook and experiment with different drawing strategies.

Fine Arts 10

Art 10 is designed to offer more in-depth work with the concepts and media covered in Art 9. This course will also accommodate those who have not taken Art 9. Projects focusing on the Elements and Principles of Design will continue to be a major part of the course material. Projects include studying various drawing materials, using acrylic paints and watercolors, paper sculpting and marbling, stenciling, simple silkscreen techniques, clay sculpture, and printmaking units be included. Sketchbook assignments will encourage students to develop drawing skills.

Art Activism 10, 11, 12

Art activists works to change the world around them through their art. In this course, students will explore a local social issue and work to create change through art. Each year students will be presented with a new topic, study it, hear peoples' stories regarding it, and create a large-scale art piece that will be used to exhibit to raise awareness and possibly sell in order to raise money for a specific cause. This course will develop and hone artistic skills while learning about key local issues. If a student takes Art Activism at different several grade levels they will work on refining their skill set (Curricular Competencies) while learning about different issues. Topics change yearly, and depth of skills and techniques grow with students; essential art content does not change.

Studio Art Drawing and Painting 11

Prerequisite: Art 9

In SADP11, students will work with various drawing medium: graphite, pencil crayon, conte, washes and pen and ink. The topics of creating compositions, drawing strategies will be covered along with developing their technical skills with the materials listed above. Further skills will include developing and adapting drawing and composition techniques for use in printmaking images and techniques. In the painting section of the course, students will have opportunities to explore the further use of tempera, large-scale watercolours, acrylics and oil paints. Study of techniques, tools, processes, vocabulary and history will be covered. The students will complete two-dimensional projects as well as sketchbook work.

Studio Art Drawing and Painting 12

Prerequisite: SADP11, IBArt11 or 12 (12 can be concurrent)

SADP12 offers advanced drawing and painting exploration. In drawing, the students will learn to develop skills in technique and imagery, focus on developing and exploring ideas, presentation and working independently. Also, there will be focus placed on developing drawing and illustration skills to be used in various fields of art careers (illustration, designing, technical drawing and commercial art.) Advanced painting will focus on continuing independent exploration of painting medium using the skills and materials studied in SADP 11. Use of mixed media, researching advanced painting strategies and image development are also emphasized in this course. Previous experience in Studio Art- Drawing and Painting 11 is highly recommended.

Studio Art Ceramics and Sculpture 11

Prerequisite: Art 9, IB Art 11, 12 or SADP 11, 12 (these can be concurrent)

This course emphasizes the creation and construction of three-dimensional forms of art. It will cover the use of a wide range of sculpting materials: clay, wood, metal, plaster, fabric and wire. The focus of the course is to allow students to experience and explore a variety of sculpting techniques and styles. The clay units consist of working with various types of clays for hand building methods, sculpting large-scale figures, glazing and firing. Plasterwork, paper machier, mask making and assemblage are also units that are studied in this course.

Studio Art Ceramics and Sculpture 12

Prerequisite: SACS 11, SADP 11, 12, IB Art 12 (can be concurrent)

This is an advanced course for students who wish further study in clay, mixed media/assemblage and sculpting. Students are encouraged to research advanced process, techniques, and skills using the materials learned in SACS 11. Working independently and developing individual styles of imagery and ideas are also stressed in this course. Previous experience in Studio Art-Ceramics and Sculpture 11 is highly recommended.

IB Art/Visual Arts HL

Prerequisite: Art 9, SADP 11, SACS 11 (can be concurrent)

IB Art is for students who are very interested in art and wish to study it in-depth with an academic focus. There is a strong emphasis on written research and finished studio pieces. The studio work from this course will be work that is developed from the students' written research into areas and topics such as art history, art of other cultures, art as commentary on social issues, contemporary art and artists, and art as personal development.

Students are expected to have a good understanding of art techniques and a strong desire to research, read and write about art and issues and how they relate to art. Students who select this course should also demonstrate self-direction, good time management skills, and a willingness to "think outside the box" and be adaptive, innovative and flexible in regards to working with art materials and ways of approaching the research for this course.

Drama 9 and 10

Drama is an interactive, creative process involving each individual in relationship to others and the environment. It's also lots of fun. Students will develop various acting skills and techniques such as characterization, movement, voice and improvisation. These skills will be taught through a combination of theatre games, mime, role-play, tableaux, monologue and scene work. Students will be required to create their own scripts and use prepared materials. Drama 10 is a participation-based course. Participation and good attendance is mandatory. Marks are largely awarded on work done during class time, but some performance outside of class will also be required.

Drama 11

The student who takes this course will be introduced to the basics and fundamentals of theatre acting. During the first few weeks of the course, games and theatre sport activities will be used to help make the actor feel comfortable and relaxed while on the stage. Other activities to assist the student to be involved and to explore acting include mask work, play building, acting exercises, and commercials. The final emphasis of the course is on a short-scripted scene with some simple exploration in lighting, sound, design of set and costume. Students will also learn how to audition for stage plays, movies and for agents.

Drama 12

Prerequisite: TPA 11 or Instructor's permission

The student will focus on what they have learned in Theatre Performance 11 and then improving these skills by doing more scene work. The student will explore many different styles of acting, from comedy such as „Commedia del Arte“, to dramas such as scenes from current movies. Each student will get the opportunity to create a light or sound plot for another student's scene, then put into practice what they have created. It is expected that each scene be performed in front of an audience. All of the students will get the opportunity to prepare at least one audition piece. Students will also get the opportunity to talk with professional actors, directors, writers, and agents either here or in Vancouver.

Dance 9 & 10

This is a performance-based course for students interested in investigating different styles of dance. This course will help students gain flexibility, coordination, strength and creativity. Previous dance training is welcome but not required. Students must be willing to explore a variety of dance styles, and GUYS are welcome too! Students will be introduced to the elements of movement, choreography and basic techniques including, but not limited to, jazz, ballet, tap, yoga and contemporary modern dance. Conscious of the creative process, students learn to apply principles of movement, design and choreographic forms and genres in their own choreography assignments. Excellent attendance and a PE/ dance strip are required. Also take note that attendance at all performances and rehearsals is mandatory and will be strictly enforced.

Dance 11 & 12

Prerequisite: Dance 9/10 or instructor's permission
This is a performance-based course for students interested in investigating different styles of dance. In this course, students will increase flexibility, coordination, strength and creativity by thinking, moving and engaging in topic related discussions. Some previous training is welcome but not required. Students must be open to exploring a variety of dance styles. GUYS are welcome too! Students develop the elements of movement, choreography and basic techniques in areas including, but not limited to, jazz, ballet, tap, yoga, and contemporary modern dance. Conscious of the creative process, students learn to apply principles of movement, design and choreographic forms and genres in their own choreography assignments. Excellent attendance and a PE/ dance strip are required. Also take note that attendance at all performances and rehearsals is mandatory and will be strictly enforced.

Band 9

Prerequisite: **Students must be able to read music.**
The main emphasis of Band 9 is to provide students with the opportunity to improve his/her technical skills and musical abilities. This is a two-year course, combined with Band 10. Music to be performed will be chosen from a variety of styles and genres. As well as improving technical skills, students will be expected to study and gain a general understanding of music fundamentals such as key and time signatures, terminology, major and minor scales. Activities include 3-4 concerts a year, and music tour opportunities. Please note that this course includes commitments that fall outside of the school schedule. Attendance at all performances and rehearsals is mandatory.

Band 10 (Extended Day Course)

Prerequisite: Band 9 or 2-3 years of study on a concert band instrument or instructor's permission.
Students must be able to read music.
The main emphasis of Band 10 is to provide students with the opportunity to improve his/her technical skills and musical abilities. This is a two-year course, combined with Band 9. Music to be performed will be chosen from a variety of styles and genres. As well as improving technical skills, students will be expected to study and gain a general understanding of music fundamentals such as key and time signatures, terminology, major and minor scales. Activities include 3-4 concerts a year, and music tour opportunities. Please note that this course includes commitments that fall outside of the school schedule. Attendance at all performances and rehearsals is mandatory.

Band 11 & 12 (Extended Day Course)

Prerequisites: Band 9 or instructor's permission.
Students must be able to read music.
The main emphasis of Concert Bands 11 & 12 is to prepare students for advanced musical repertoire. Music will be from a variety of styles and genres. As well as improving technical skills, students will be expected to study and gain an advanced understanding of music fundamentals such as key and time signatures, terminology, major, minor and chromatic scales. Activities include 3-4 concerts a year, and music tour opportunities. Please note that this course includes commitments that fall outside of the school schedule. Attendance at all performances and rehearsals is mandatory.

Beginner Drumline (Extended Day Course)

No previous music experience is required! Drumline is a marching drum corps ensemble. Students rehearse drum and cymbal rudiments and repertoire to perform with marching choreography. Beginner Drumline is a semester course intended to teach the fundamental skills required for the Senior Drumline. This is a beginner course and is open to any students in grades 9 – 12 without previous drumline experience. The course will teach music reading, theory, drum technique and marching. Please note that this is a performance-based course; therefore, attendance at all performances and rehearsals is mandatory.



Advanced Drumline (Extended Day Course)

Prerequisite: at least one year of band experience, or with teacher's permission. Drumline is a marching drum corps ensemble. Students rehearse drum and cymbal rudiments and repertoire to perform with marching choreography. This course requires the most performance opportunities of any of our ensembles. Because of this, there is a strict attendance policy.

Junior Jazz Band (Extended Day Course)

Prerequisite: Band 8 or with instructor's permission. Students must be able to read music.

**Students must be enrolled in concert band to participate in this course, unless given teacher's permission.

This course is intended for students with no previous Jazz Band experience and is open to any student in grades 9 – 12. We will study the fundamentals of popular and dance genres including jazz, swing, rock, funk and Latin. Jazz band instrumentation includes trumpets, saxophones, trombones, guitar, bass guitar, drums and piano (minimum of RCM grade 5 or equivalent required for pianists). This course offers many performance opportunities throughout the year. Please note that this course includes commitments that fall outside of the school schedule. Jazz band is a performance-based course; Therefore, attendance at all performances and rehearsals is mandatory.

Senior Jazz Band: (Extended Day Course)

Prerequisites: At least 1 previous year of Jazz Band or with instructor's permission.

Students must be able to read music.

**Students must be enrolled in concert band to participate in this course, or with teacher's permission.

This course is open to advanced musicians with previous jazz band experience who wish to study popular and dance genres including jazz, swing, rock, funk and Latin. Jazz band instrumentation includes trumpets, saxophones, trombones, guitar, bass guitar, drums and piano (minimum of RCM grade 5 or equivalent required for pianists). This course offers many performance opportunities throughout the year, often more than the concert ensembles. Please note that this course includes commitments that fall outside of the school schedule. Jazz band is a performance-based course, therefore attendance at all performances and rehearsals is mandatory.



Guitar 10 (Beginner)

In this course you will learn basic guitar technique. Emphasis will be placed on proper hand positions and posture, correct finger picking technique, strumming, and basic chording. This course will focus on music reading (both rhythmic and melodic), basic chord progressions, playing as an ensemble as well as solo and small ensembles. A variety of different styles and time periods of music including folk, blues, classical, jazz and rock will be explored. Students will be required to perform for their teacher and their peers during class time. Students should also be prepared to put in extra practice on their own time.

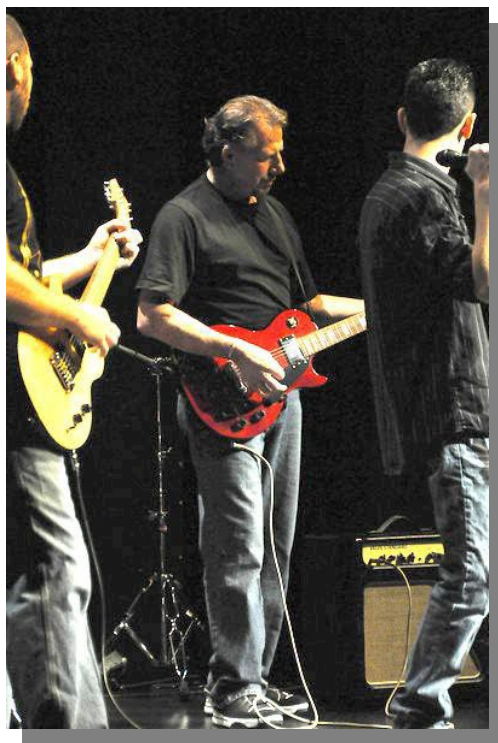
Guitar 11 (Advanced)

In this course is an extension on the basic skills learned in Guitar 10. A variety of different styles and time periods of music including folk, blues, classical, jazz and rock will be explored. Strong emphasis will be on Ensemble playing in a classical setting. Music theory, sight reading, and ear training, rhythmic development, and performance etiquette are learning outcomes for this course. Solo work, large and small ensemble and accompanying are performance outcomes of this class. Prerequisite for this course is GUITAR 10 (BEGINNER) or in certain cases; previous guitar study. Students should also be prepared to put in extra practice on their own time

Concert Choir 9, 10, 11 & 12

No previous music experience is required!

Choir is open to all students who love to sing. Students will sing music from various classical and popular genres. Students will learn the fundamentals of voice technique, good tone production, harmonization, and music reading. This course offers many performance opportunities throughout the year. Please note that this course includes commitments that fall outside of the school schedule. Choir is a performance-based course; therefore, attendance at all performances and rehearsals is mandatory. Piano player with Royal Conservatory Gr. 8 or higher welcome to audition.



PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Physical Education Quick Reference:

Physical Health Education 9		Sport Performance (Soccer) 9-12
Physical Health Education 10		(PE and Fitness & Conditioning)
Active Living 11	Fitness & Conditioning 11 & 12	
Active Living 12	Superfit 11 & 12	Sport Performance Extended Day
	Sport Medicine 11	

Physical Health Education 9

Physical Health and Education 9 is designed to develop the knowledge, skills, and understandings that students need for lifelong physical health and mental well-being. The curriculum highlights the connections between an individual's health and one's well-being, the importance of positive interpersonal relations, and how interactions with the community support and enhance one's health. Activities selected provide students the opportunities to develop: a) knowledge and understanding of principles of movement, and the relationship of exercise to personal well-being b) physical skills c) physical fitness d) social skills e) attitudes and appreciation that will encourage participation and enjoyment of physical activity, fitness, quality performance and a positive self concept and respect for others.

Physical Education 10

Physical & Health Education 10 is a continuation in the development of one's of knowledge, skill, and understanding that students need for lifelong physical health and mental well-being. The curriculum highlights the connections between an individual's health and one's well-being, the importance of positive interpersonal relations, goal setting and how interactions with the community support and enhance one's health. instruction.

PE 9/10 Coed

This is an all-gender PE class that covers the Physical Education curriculum for grades 9 and 10 PE. It includes indoor and outdoor team and individual games, fitness, and recreational activities. There will also be components of active health.

Active Living 11

Active Living 11 gives students an opportunity to build on their PHE 9 and 10 experiences and is for students interested in being physically active and learning more about one's overall health. The course focuses on three major components of 1) Health and well-being and nutrition. 2) Safety, fair play and mentorship. 3) Movement and participation (movement patterns and techniques, ways to monitor movement and exercise, barriers to participation) The selection of physical activities and fitness opportunities will be based on student interest levels. Depending on class interest, leisure opportunities in the community may be available to enhance classroom activities, for a fee. Emphasis is on creating an atmosphere in which every student can participate freely, regardless of athletic ability.

There are two options: CO-Ed and Female.

Active Living 12

Active Living 12 gives students an opportunity to build on their experiences in Active Living 11 with the addition of even more real-world active lifestyle opportunities. The course has 4 major components. 1) Health and well-being (impacts, positive decision-making) 2) Safety (proper technique, injury prevention and management) 3) Movement and participation (movement patterns and techniques, ways to monitor movement and exercise, recreational community resources) 4) Leadership

The selection of physical activities and fitness opportunities will be based on student interest levels. Depending on class interest, leisure opportunities in the community may be available to enhance classroom activities, for a fee. Emphasis is on creating an atmosphere in which every student can participate freely, regardless of athletic ability.

There are two options for this course: CO-Ed and Female.

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Fitness and Conditioning 11/12 Co-Ed

This course is a continuation of fitness training techniques, practice proper running form, practice plyometric drills, and explore current issues in the world of sports learned in Fitness and Conditioning 11. Students will be expected to maintain an accurate personal fitness log. Term end fitness tests will be administered to plot progress made toward personal fitness goals. This course is tailored for students wanting to train for competitive athletics or achieve a high level of fitness. Fitness and Condition 12 topics include dangers of performance enhancing drugs, principles of training, program design, and recovery cycles, muscle groups and types, and its relationships between energy systems.

Sport Performance (Soccer Academy) 9-12

The Sport and Human Performance Program is designed for students with a keen interest in soccer and athletics. It combines daily physical training with a quality academic program in preparation for potential university student-athletes. Students will have two, 1 hour and 20 minute training sessions each week for the school year with national level coaches. Sessions will be divided into three skill level groups, with each session focusing on individual skill development and team play. Personalized instruction is ensured with small athlete to coach ratio. The second component of the program is fitness and conditioning. The focus of these sessions will be to improve strength, speed, and agility through a variety of training techniques to focus on students developing fitness programs to support students' athletic goals. The program is linear full year program and applications are required. Fees associated are laid out in the application and must be paid in full each year.

Fitness and Conditioning 11/12 Female

Superfit

A continuation and in-depth focus on strength training principles, sports nutrition, cardiovascular training and improving flexibility through the exploration of various fitness activities and alternative forms of fitness training. The course is for students who want to improve their fitness as well as develop their knowledge about nutrition and diet, stress reduction, and alternative forms of exercise. All fitness levels are welcome, Fitness and Conditioning 11 is encouraged.

Sport Medicine 11

Sports medicine is a senior course for students interested in sports, fitness, and recreation. Any student wanting to pursue a career in athletic training, kinesiology, physical therapy, physical education, or medicine will benefit from taking this course. Students will learn about human physiology, nutrition, and body mechanics. Students will also have hands-on training in athletic taping as well as learn how to treat various athletic injuries. For students who are athletes or want to pursue a career in the athletic field this is the perfect course for you. Students will complete BC Sports Medicine Council's Level 1 Sport Aid Therapy and Taping course.

Sport Performance Extended Day 9-12

This high-level sports training and performance improvement course is open to all student-athletes. Students will engage in sport specific fitness and conditioning activities and drills and are expected to set goals, monitor progress, and demonstrate improved fitness and sport specific knowledge and skill. This is a linear, full year course that will run on alternative days starting at 7am.

BUSINESS EDUCATION

Business Education Quick Reference:

Accounting 11 Marketing & Promotions 11
Accounting 12 Economics 12

IB Business & Management HL Yr1 and Yr 2
Entrepreneurship & Marketing 10

IB Business & Management HL 11 & 12

If you are considering business studies in university you should take this course. This course will develop an understanding of business theory and develop the ability to apply business principles & practices. Emphasis is placed on decision-making and the business functions of: marketing, production, human resource management and finance. Students will learn the implications of business activity in a global market. **University credit may be earned for this course with a final mark of 5, 6, or 7 in year 2.**

Accounting 11

Accounting is the language of business! This beginning accounting course will allow students to do simple bookkeeping for a small business. A certificate will be issued upon completion of course. This class is an excellent skill to have on a resume! Skills developed in this course will assist students in their Graduation Transitions.

Accounting 12

This course prepares the student very well for university accounting courses in Business Administration of Commerce. Students starting their own business can benefit with having these excellent accounting skills as well. Students will actually do the books for simulated small business" using the software Simply Accounting. A certificate will be issued to support resume skills. Skills developed in this course will assist students in their Graduation Transitions.

Entrepreneurship & Marketing 10

Do you want to learn what it takes to create and grow a business idea? Entrepreneurship and Marketing 10 give you a hands-on introduction to the world of business and marketing. In this course you will explore how entrepreneurs think, and act to help solve problems. You will learn how to identify customer needs, to think creatively about adding value, and to build ethical and socially responsible marketing plans. The course also helps you understand how products move from invention to the marketplace, and how modern tools like social media and other online technologies are used to connect with people.

(Cont) Through projects and teamwork, you will research real problems, take creative risk, test and improve your ideas, and reflect on what works and why. You will develop practical skills like communication, collaboration, design thinking, digital marketing, and project planning. By the end of the course you will be able to think like an entrepreneur and understand how ethical and sustainable choices shape good business decisions.

Marketing & Promotions 11

In Marketing & Promotions 11 students will explore Marketing services and products, personal design choices that require evaluation and refinement of skills, as well as how tools and technologies can influence people's lives. Marketing and Promotions is centered on product, price, place, promotion, consumer and competition. Students will explore these categorizations in various businesses and products, as well as develop their own idea and product to market.



Economics 12

Economics 12 explores the effects economic activity has on our society, the nation, and the global community. In Economics 12, students gain an understanding of the principles behind government and social policies. Students planning to undertake advance studies in business will find this an essential course to understanding of how government, labour, and business interact. This course will be of interest for students interested to expand their understanding of Canadian society, and global economic and social trends. This is an approved grade 12 course at all Canadian universities.

INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY

Information & Communications Technology Quick Reference:

Media Design 9	Media Design 11	Digital Media Development 12
Media Design 10	Computer Programming 11	Computer Programming 12
Makerspace and Robotics 9	Makerspace and Robotics 11	Intro to Mechatronics 12
Makerspace and Robotics 10	Film & TV 11	Film & TV 12
	Media Broadcasting 10,11, 12	Photography 12

Media Design 9

This is the class where the fine arts meet technology. In this class students will gain skills to structure ideas, stories and information through digital media conventions. We will explore the editing and publishing of technical and symbolic elements of images, sounds and text. Students will be presented with current layout conventions, web standards and other digital media compliance requirements in regard to copyrights and duplication. We will apply creativity to the design and study of digital media masterpieces and discover their influences on society. Moreover, we will draw inspiration from media artworks of the past and present to explore viewpoints, particularly those of the First Peoples of Canada.

Media Design 10

This class is the continuation Media Arts 9. In this class students will pursue design opportunities with media technologies such as: video production; layout and design; graphics and images; photography, digital, and traditional; new emerging media processes such as sound design and network art. Students will also gain critical media production skills including: pre-production, production and post-production. They will become well versed in techniques for organizing ideas to structure stories and information to create points of view through imagery. Moreover, fundamentals of digital citizenship will be reviewed such as proper etiquette and literacy. Also, we will explore the history of design in local, indigenous and global communities to inspire self-expression via digital media.

Photography 12

Do you like to take pictures? Would you like to learn to use your digital camera more effectively and manipulate photos with the computer? This course will teach principles of photography and fundamental camera techniques. Students will also learn to create and manipulate digital photographs using Adobe Photoshop. This course will also teach effective composition of photos using the rule of thirds, framing, selective focus, and lighting techniques. Students will also be assigned to photograph various events in the school and their work will be part of the yearbook. Both "point and shoot" and digital SLR cameras will be used. Finally, students will learn to save their photos on-line and create an on-line gallery of their work.



Media Design 11 (DMD 11)

Compositing "is one of the hottest trends in Photoshop and photography today...Everywhere you look, from group photos to sports portraits, to magazine covers and movie posters, chances are you've seen compositing."

What is compositing? Simply, it means to combine multiple images and text to make a single graphic design. This course will explore Photoshop Compositing and Graphic Design Techniques. Students will use Adobe Photoshop to create composites of digital work in poster form using a variety of page layout, compositing concepts, and graphic design concepts. Students will then transition to creating vectored graphic designs and logos. At the completion of the course, students will be able to use their skills in various design and production opportunities. Note: No previous computer experience is necessary. All assignments will be completed in the class.

Digital Media Development 12

Explore and refine skills developed in Media Design 11 to pursue a career in computer graphics and design. Students will work with advanced applications to produce high quality compositing/graphic design projects. Emphasis will be placed on both the technical and artistic side of digital media development. Through this course, students will be given the opportunity to experience being a freelance graphic designer with real world design projects. This provides students with a fair amount of independence in their choice of projects. With a wide variety of choices and options available, DMD 12 students must be highly motivated, independent, and consistently productive.

Film and TV 11 / Film and TV 12

Film and TV 12 Pre-Requisite: Film and TV 11

Films come in all forms: music videos, slice of life, action, documentary, drama, narrative, and comedy are all genres that students will choose from to create their own short films. The course will explore the necessary elements of each genre using specific examples to support the analysis. Pre-production and post-production techniques in the film quality will be introduced. Students will utilize lighting, sound, script-writing and post-production techniques in Premiere Pro. They will then apply their knowledge to create films in chosen genres that represent their vision.

During the production process of their films,

students will be responsible for pre-production, production, and post-production of the film and the personnel used. Upon

completion of this course, students will have produced multiple professional quality short films of 3 to 5 minutes in length.



Media Broadcasting 10, 11 & 12

This course will introduce students to how to set up and create TV broadcasts that will be used in the school throughout the year. Students will use computers for video editing and video enhancement. Students will also learn to operate cameras and learn how lighting affects video quality. Students will use sophisticated equipment and learn what it takes to develop a good TV studio.

Broadcasting students will also research and plan broadcast stories. The students will interview subjects, film, and edit their footage into broadcast stories that will be featured in the Panther News Broadcast.



Computer Programming 11

This course is designed to allow students to create programs (3d animations and 3d games) to run on a PC or Mac. Computer programming 11 will give students the chance to develop computer skills in a supportive environment where students will be encouraged to share and work with their classmates.

The majority of this course will be spent programming in the ALICE 3 programming environment.

Alice is an innovative 3D programming environment that makes it easy to create 3D animations, 3D interactive games, or 3D videos to share on the web. Alice is a teaching tool for introductory computer programming. It uses 3D graphics and a drag-and-drop interface to facilitate a more engaging, less frustrating first programming experience.

NOTE: No previous computer experience is necessary. All Assignments will be completed in class. The software used in this class is freely available for download.

Computer Programming 12

(Pre-Requisite: Computer Programming 11)

In Computer Programming 12, students will be given the opportunity to take their previous programming skills to an advanced level.

Students will be programming in JAVA in this course.

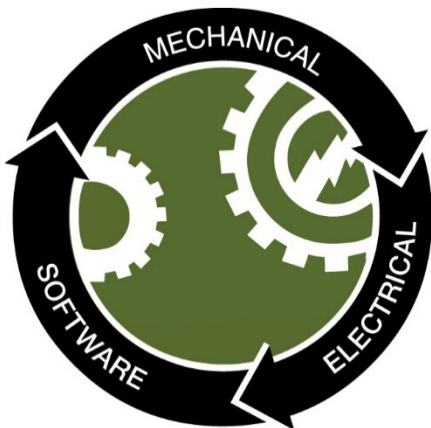
If you have a strong interest in computers or are considering taking post-secondary courses involving computers, this course is a must. This course will constantly make use of the school's network and the internet to support the students' class work and assignments. Note: The majority of the assignments in this course will be completed during class time. The software used in this class is freely available for download.

Makerspace and Robotics 9, 10 & 11

Do you like to Tinker and take things apart to learn how they work? Are you thinking about a career in engineering or technology? In this introductory Makerspace course, you will have a hands-on opportunity to learn the basics of programming / coding using a variety of robotic devices. Once you have mastered the basics, you will learn how to build and program complex electronic devices to complete a number of fun challenges and tasks. Additionally, the course will focus on teaching the skills needed to digitally design an object to be produced on a 3D printer. This course will include a career discovery field trip to a local university and a tour of a local industry.

Introduction to Mechatronics 12

Definition: *Mechatronics* is a multidisciplinary field of science that includes a combination of mechanical engineering, electronics, and computer engineering. Are you interested in learning more about the exciting world of engineering? Are you thinking about a career in engineering? To set you apart at the next level, you will definitely need to have technical skills to back up your academics. Our Makerspace will focus on providing you with the key technical skills needed to help you succeed at the post-secondary level. Learn to digitally design and fabricate like a pro using our laser cutter and 3D printers or design, build and learn to code with Arduino or Raspberry Pi. Prerequisite: Minimum of a C+ in Foundation of Math 10, and an interest in engineering.



HOME ECONOMICS

Home Economics Quick Reference:

Foods and Nutrition 9
Foods and Nutrition 10
Foods and Nutrition 11
Baking and Pastry 12

Interpersonal & Family Relationships 11
Housing & Living Environments 12
Tourism 12

Foods 9

Students will improve their food preparation skills while learning how nutrition affects the mind and body. Personal safety and sanitation skills will be learned and practiced. Students will be able to prepare a wide variety of nutritious and delicious foods using a variety of basic cooking preparation methods. Be prepared to impress family and friends with your new cooking skills.

Foods 10

Foods 10 is a continuation of Foods 9 with more emphasis on health and safety, along with the Canadian food culture and the design and preparation of your favorite foods. Pastas, soups, sauces, and stir fries are included as well as baking cookies, yeast breads, and special occasion cakes. Learn how to make delicious meals, tasty snacks, and desserts. Develop a passion for cooking as well as advancing your cooking skills and knowledge.

Foods 11

*It is recommended that students complete Foods 9 or Foods 10 before enrolling.

Food Studies 11 focuses on the planning and preparation of nutritious foods for individuals and families. Students increase their knowledge of the nutritional, social, and economic factors that affect food selection and preparation. A study of international culture and cuisine focuses on learning about the unique flavors and cooking techniques used to prepare some of the world's favorite dishes. Students will also develop skills in time management and budgeting while preparing and presenting delicious foods in the class.

Baking and Pastry 12

Do you love baking cakes, cookies and pastries? Would you like to use your creativity to try new decorating techniques and explore flavours, textures and design? Then Baking and Pastry Arts 12 is the course for you. This class will give students the opportunity to learn basic and advanced baking skills and decorating ideas while making sweet and savory desserts and pastries. Enjoy cake wars, cookie challenges and pastry faceoffs in this exciting new course. Prerequisite for this course is Foods 10.

Interpersonal & Family Relationships 11

Interested in Psychology? Thinking of a career in a nurturing profession such as social work, childcare or teaching? Study personality typology, intellectual development and the self in a social context. Study relationships leading to marriage, different cultural practices, legal aspects of marriage and relationship difficulties and solutions. This course is open to grade 10, 11 and 12 students.

Housing & Living Environments 12

Prepare yourself for successful living on your own once you leave home. Learn about housing and interior design. Make an accessory for your present or future home. Learn about the needs of children from prenatal to birth to school age and develop good parenting skills. Understand how adults continue to grow as they move from adolescents through to old age. This course is open to grade 10, 11 and 12 students.

Tourism 12

Cities, provinces and countries all over the world rely heavily on the influx and influence of travel and tourism. What factors influence and impact the tourism industry? How is social media influencing previously unknown places, people, and communities? How are economies, communities, and labour industries impacted and connected to the tourism industry? This course take you around the world to some of the most spectacular and popular tourist spots, around the world.

INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION

Industrial Education Quick Reference:

Metalwork 9	Woodwork 9
Metalwork 10	Woodwork 10
Metalwork 11	Woodwork 11
Metalwork 12	Woodwork 12
Women in Trades 9-12	Power Mechanics 10

Automotive Technology 11
Automotive Technology 12
Auto 12 Engine and Drive Train

Metalwork 9/10

Students enrolling in this course will be exposed to the field of metal production. Areas studied include welding, machining, and blacksmithing. Entry level metal working tools, precision measuring and tool maintenance will be covered. Personal project work will be required, and students will construct projects that they can take home.

Power Mechanics 10

Power mechanics will introduce students to mechanical devices, in particular small engines. Engine work will cover both 2 and 4 cycle engines. The primary focus of this section will be on gasoline engines, but diesel motors will be explored as well. Tools of the trade and scientific principles such as momentum, friction and aerodynamics will also be investigated. Taking this course will allow students interested in grade 11/12 auto mechanics a greater background knowledge.

Woodwork 9/10

Students taking this class will explore the basics of working with wood, wood working tools and project design. The course will also explore some fundamental aspects of tool maintenance. Taking this class will teach you to design, layout and assemble various projects from wood. The students will also learn the tools of the trade and safe working practices in and around a shop. This is a hands on course and participants will be expected to leave the class with a number of personal projects.

Metalwork 11

Metalwork 11 is a general metalwork course offering a combination of theory and practice. The student will safely learn how to use hand tools, shop equipment, weld, fabricate metal projects and perform other metal shop duties.

Metalwork 10 is recommended as a prerequisite. Preferred acceptance will be given to students with Metalwork 10.

Metalwork 12

Metalwork 12 will expand upon the basic skills and knowledge acquired in Metalwork 11. Greater emphasis is placed on accuracy in the completion of finished projects. Students will be encouraged to design their own projects. The student will become proficient in the use of drills, lathes, milling machines and TTG welding.



Woodwork 11

This course introduces students to a comprehensive wood program. Students will develop fundamental skills and techniques through the construction of various projects. A theoretical component is required in order to introduce students to terminology associated with the practical skills covered. Woodwork 10 is advised as a prerequisite. Preferred acceptance will be given to students with Woodwork 10.

Woodwork 12

Students will develop a deeper understanding of advanced woodworking skills through theory and project construction. The course will include project design, problem solving, costing of material, mass production techniques, advanced joinery, and finishing processes. Much of the time will be spent on self-designed projects. The course is an excellent opportunity to create furniture and cabinetry for your own use. Woodwork 11 is not required but is an asset. Preferred acceptance will be given to students with previous levels of this course.

Automotive Technology 11

Automotive Technology 11A is an introductory course focusing on basic automotive systems. Emphasis is placed on the safe use of hand and mechanic shop tools. In both the theoretical and practical portions systems such as brakes, steering, suspension, engine operation and automobile construction will be explored. * Students are encouraged to bring their own vehicles. Preferred acceptance will be given to students with level 10 of this course.

Automotive Technology 12

This course will explore the theory and operation of advanced automotive systems. The student is expected to possess a high degree of competency in basic shop procedures and hands-on exercises with instruction. The students will be expected to apply previous knowledge as they diagnose and repair more advanced vehicle systems. The systems will include: transmissions, transaxles, differentials and basic electronics. *Students are encouraged to bring their own vehicles.

Automotive Technology 12

Engine and Drive Train

Prerequisite: Automotive Technology 12

This course builds upon the concepts covered in Automotive Technology 11 & 12. Your previous knowledge and practical experience in the principles of Engine and Drive Train, Automotive Electricity, Electronics, and troubleshooting will be the focus. The scope of this course is limited only by the interest and ability of the student. This course is strongly recommended for students wishing to pursue a career in the Mechanical Service Industry.

* Students are encouraged to bring their own vehicles.

Women in Trades 9-12

This course is open to grade 9-12 students. This is an introductory course that will introduce female students to metal work, jewelry making, woodworking, automotive maintenance and computer-controlled machines (CNC). Being a project centered course, students will make a variety of projects. Project examples are jewelry, candle holders, picture frames, bowls, goblets, jewelry boxes, CNC made signs, vehicle oil change and basic maintenance.



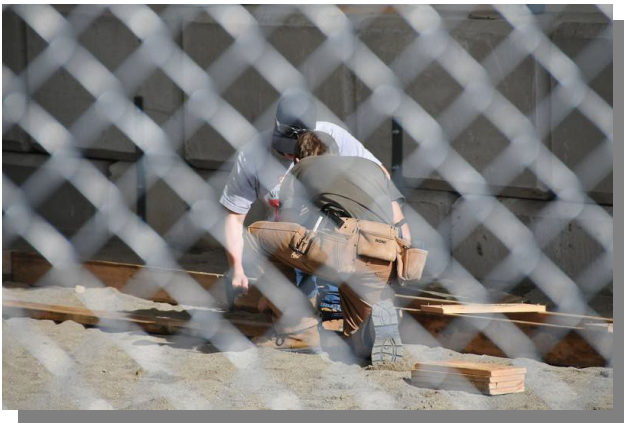
CAREER DEVELOPMENT

Career Life Education 10

Career Life Education 10 replaces Planning 10. This course helps students develop their career goals, as well as the skills, attitudes and behaviors that enable them to take increased responsibility for their own well-being. The four themes are self-awareness, working with others, career knowledge and awareness, and career planning.

Career Life Connections 12

Career Education helps students discover the bridge between classroom learning and post-graduation life and is intended to make their learning meaningful and relevant to their next steps after high school. Students are expected to develop an integrated post-graduation plan that is connected to a capstone or culminating project, which demonstrates their learning in an area of personal interest. Ideally, the capstone or culminating project will be linked to an area that students are passionate about and anticipate they will be pursuing further education and learning and-or a career in.



Work Experience 12A & 12B

Work experience is intended to help prepare students for the transition from secondary school to the world of work. It is an opportunity for students to apply classroom learning in a context outside of school and bring a new perspective to their learning. It also gives students a chance to gain new skills that can be used in future work opportunities.

The Work Experience courses are a required part of each District Career Program.

Youth Work in Trades

If you are working in an apprenticeship trade (over 150 in BC) and if your employer signs you up as an apprentice, you can earn 16 credits towards graduation as well as a \$1,000 scholarship. What is Youth Work in Trades?

It provides an opportunity to become trades qualified at a much younger age and increases lifetime earning potential.

Part-time work hours count toward apprenticeship completion

Requires special application process through the school and indenturing through ITA – and an agreeable employer.

Best started in the summer following grade 10 but can be started at other times as well.

Any Student in any program can be indentured in any trade – as long as there is an agreeable employer.

At least 240 of the required 480 hours must be paid hours.

Students in Automotive, Culinary Arts, Carpentry, Electrical and Welding have an added advantage because they are doing technical training as well.

ITA awards a \$1,000 scholarship to those who: complete the program AND maintain a C+ average AND are still employed in the trade for 900 hours, and 6 months after graduation.

For more information see Mr. Grell in the Counselling Centre.

SERVICE AND LEADERSHIP

Peer Tutoring 12

Note: some peer tutors may be assigned to an after school placement in an academic study hall.

Peer Tutoring is a course designed for students in Grade 11 or 12 who have maintained a C+ average or better in their last academic year. This is a four-credit course that is divided into two parts. The first part focuses on the training of the tutor while the second part involves the student in the practical application of that training. Emphasis is placed on development of leadership qualities such as: communication skills, acceptance of responsibility, management skills, interpersonal skills and risk-taking. Students will examine the evaluative processes of teaching and successful study techniques. This is an excellent course for those interested in pursuing a career in teaching.



Leadership and Government 9/10/11/12

This course is open to students in Grades 9, 10, 11, and 12. Leadership 9 is scheduled in the regular timetable, and Leadership 10, 11 and 12 meet before school at 7:10 am two mornings each week.

The course is designed to equip students for the leadership opportunities available in the school. This course covers the difference between leadership and management and how to apply each to student run activities. The course includes the planning and running of various activities such as spirit days, pep rallies, dances, and many other fun lunch time activities. Students will also organize school events such as community interaction days, assisting with the Food Bank, Operation Christmas Child, and various other events.

Note: Students in Leadership are expected to be involved in at least 10 hours of volunteer time in the community each term.

PE Leadership 9/10/11/12

This course enables students to engage in positive and effective leadership in the school by organizing and implementing recreational activities for the school community and providing service at school events and to the school's athletic program. Events may include: Pep rallies, lunch-time intramurals, Storm the Wall, Snowball Tournament, sports banquets, scorekeeping and timing at games, etc.

Yearbook 11 & 12

This course introduces students to the skills necessary to produce a publication from photo-ready materials. Aspects of finance, planning, advertising, photography, reporting, copy-editing, graphics and layout will be touched on. The culmination of this course will be the production of the school yearbook using the tools gained. Students registering for this course should be prepared for both individual and group work inside and outside of school hours.

UNIVERSITY ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

B.C. Universities

There are two ways of entering a B.C. university. Students may enter directly from high school, or they may transfer from another post-secondary institution.

As course requirements vary from program to program, it is essential that students research the particular program and institution they plan to apply to.

a) Direct Entry

In general, universities will require English 11 and 12, a science 11, a socials 11 or 12, and an acceptable level of math. The **minimum** math pre-requisites are Pre-Calculus 11 or Foundations of Math **12** for UBC. SFU and UVic accepts Foundations of Math 11. UBC Vancouver and SFU no longer have a 2nd language requirement.

While there are required Grade 11 courses, admission averages are calculated on acceptable Grade 12 course work **including English 12**. **UBC** recommends you plan to present a **minimum of 6 grade 12 academic or non-academic courses**, including degree specific grade 11 & 12 subject category requirements. **SFU** requires a minimum of **5 grade 12 subjects** from their approved course list. At Abbotsford Senior we offer the following senior academic courses.

- Anatomy and Physiology 12
- Chemistry 12
- Physics 12
- French 12
- Punjabi 12
- All IB courses
- Philosophy 12
- History 12
- Computer Programming 12
- Economics 12
- Pre-Calculus 12
- Calculus 12
- Foundations of Math 12
- Creative Writing 12
- Social Justice 12 & Law 12

PLEASE NOTE: Students are responsible for checking admission requirements and approved courses at the schools they are considering attending. **Our local university UFV offers a variety of admission options to incoming students, from high school graduation to competitive entry.**

b) Transfer

Students can transfer to a university from another school, such as UFV upon completion of one full year of transferable course work, usually consisting of a minimum of 8 courses (24 credits). Consult the BC Transfer Guide (bctransferguide.ca)

Helpful Post Secondary Websites

University of B.C.	ubc.ca
University of Victoria	uvic.ca
Simon Fraser University	sfu.ca
University of Northern B.C.	unbc.ca
University of the Fraser Valley	ufv.ca
Kwantlen Polytechnic University	kpu.ca
BC Institute of Technology	bcit.ca
Education Planner BC	educationplannerbc.ca

NOTE: UNBC, McGill and Alberta schools need a minimum of 5 grade 12 courses. Alberta universities require both Pre-Calc 12 and Calculus 12 for Engineering. Competitive Ontario universities ask for a minimum of 6 grade 12 courses, and you must present Calculus 12 in addition to Pre-Calculus 12 for admission to Business, Science and Engineering programs.

SCHOLARSHIP INFORMATION

Provincial Scholarships Program

Recipients must be a Canadian citizen or Permanent Resident.

a) BC Achievement Scholarships

The 8000 top BC grads with the highest cumulative average based on courses needed for graduation (both required and elective) in grades 10, 11, and 12 are eligible to receive a \$1250 voucher towards their post-secondary education.

b) District Scholarships

District Scholarships acknowledge excellence in fields other than academic. The District Scholarships are in the amount of \$1250. Candidates for District Awards must:

- complete graduation requirements
- submit a major project in their chosen field (100 hours or more) which will be evaluated by the District Scholarship Committee in April. Fields include Fine Arts, Applied Skills, International Languages, Physical Activity, Community Service, Trades Training and Indigenous culture.

c) BC Excellence Scholarships

55 \$5000 scholarships available to recognize well-rounded grads who have demonstrated community service in and out of school, and shown aptitude and commitment to their chosen career path. Students must be nominated by their school. Students must seek a nomination (ONE per school) by submitting a rough draft of their application to their counsellor by the end of January.

There are also BC government scholarships for **secondary school apprentices** and for exceptional students going into **teaching**.

Other Scholarships and Bursaries

Scholarships are awarded based on merit, and usually for high achievement in academics. A background in leadership, service and extra-curricular activities are often required. Students may be eligible to compete for scholarships from local, regional, provincial or international **organizations, companies, unions, sports** groups, **credit unions**, etc. All the **universities and colleges** also offer scholarships to entering and continuing students. Information is available at each school's website. Students are advised to check in the Counselling Centre regularly. More importantly, active seekers should conduct their own search, using the online resources available at Scholarships Canada (scholarshipscanada.com). Deadlines, criteria and application procedures vary widely. Bursaries are non-repayable and awarded to dedicated and deserving students who have demonstrated financial need.

Abbotsford Community Foundation Scholarships & Bursaries

The Abbotsford Community Foundation Scholarships & Bursaries program annually provides approximately 300 awards to all graduating SD34 students. The application is made available early in February. All students need to do to apply for up to 10 awards is complete one online application at abbotsfordcf.org which requires written statements, a reference letter, and the ASSS checklist. Winners will be announced at Convocation. Application deadline will be late February. This is **not open to International students**, and you must have a Social Insurance Number to apply.

Government Student Loans

The federal and provincial governments provide loan and grant assistance for students who can demonstrate financial need. Student loans are intended to supplement, not replace, the financial resources that the recent high school graduate and their family are expected to contribute. Information and an online application can be found at studentaidbc.ca